

# Birds at **JDMC**



Janki Devi Memorial College (University of Delhi) ACCREDITED BY NAAC WITH B++ GRADE





Milvus migrans Milvus Accipitridae

# **COMMON NAMES**

काली चील black kite, pariah kite

# **Interesting Facts**

The black kite is a scavenger & it is known for snatching food from human hands. It builds a nest of sticks & rubbish and roosts communally

**Photography / Data Collection:** 

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan Source: Grimmett, Inskipp & Inskipp (1998), Wikipedia, eBird.org





Megalaima zeylanica

P. zeylanicus Megalaimidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

कुटूरगा Brown-headed barbet

# **Interesting Facts**

The barbet is frugivore that is particularly fond of figs. It is identified by its very distinct call that is remarkably loud for its small size. The monotonous "cootroo cootroo" call is its noisiest in the peak of summer

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





columbidae columba livia columbiformes

# **COMMON NAMES**

कब्तर pigeon, rock pigeon

# **Interesting Facts**

Its most distinctive feature is that only male of the species speaks.
They nest anywhere and breed through the year

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Streptopelia tranquebarica

S. tranquebarica columbidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

कपोतक red-collared-dove

# **Interesting Facts**

It nests in trees close to the ground. Its voice is considered harsh and repetitive and its presence marks the start of summer

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





T. phoenicopterus
Columbidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

हरियाल या हरियल yellow-footed green pigeon

#### **Interesting Facts**

Both male & female are same in appearance and color (female is slightly duller). It is a heavy bird with distinctive yellow feet

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Spilopelia senegalensis
S. senegalensis
columbidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

परिक, तोतरा, खुमरी Laughing dove

# **Interesting Facts**

Often confused with the spotted dove, this bird nests in low bushes & stony / scrub-covered terrain

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Pycnonotus jocosus
P. jocosus
Pycnonotidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

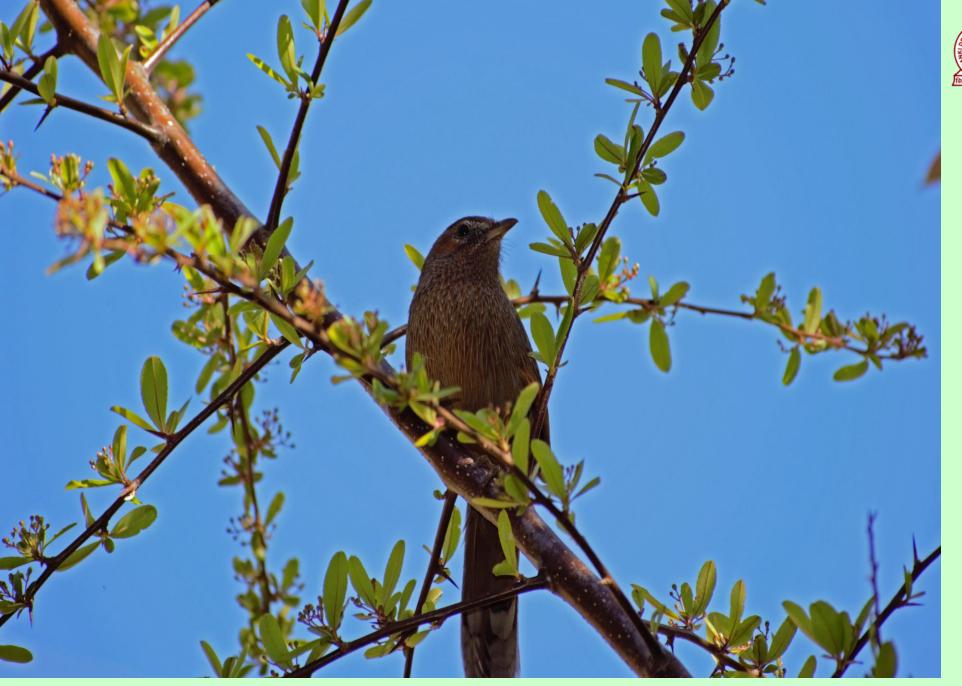
सिपाही बुलबुल Red whiskered bulbul

# **Interesting Facts**

Distinct red-patch behind the eye.
It loves to eat fruits, flowers and small insects. Its call sounds
"pettigrew"

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Centropus bengalensis
C. bengalensis
Cuculidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

महोख या महोक lesser coucal juvenile

# **Interesting Facts**

It feeds almost entirely on grass hoppers and spends its time perched & inactive. Call is a series of "whoot, whoot:

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Turdus dissimilis
T. dissimilis
Turdidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

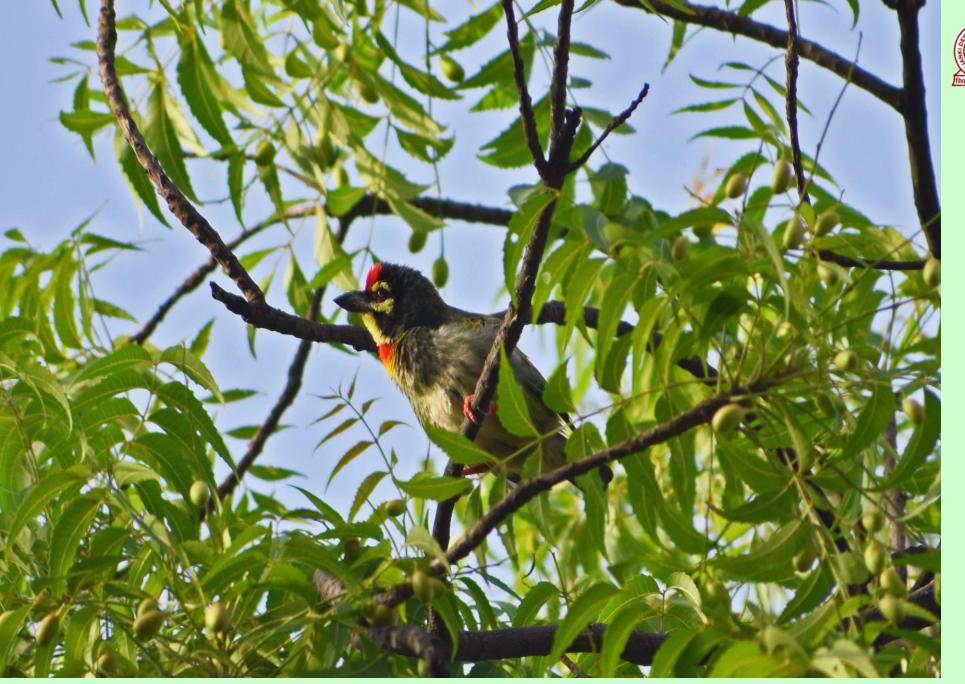
कस्तूरी black-breasted thrush

# **Interesting Facts**

Is a shy & secretive bird that forages on lead litter. Has a song that is sweet and mellow.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Megalaima haemacephala
M. haemacephala
Megalaimidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

छोटा बसंता, कठखोरा coppersmith

# **Interesting Facts**

clings to and climbs up tree trunks using its tail for support. Call similar to the barbet

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Copsychus saularis

C. saularis Turdidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

दहियर,काली सुई चिड़िया Oriental magpie-robin

# **Interesting Facts**

It has a sweet, tuneful song. It sits with its tail cocked and moves by hopping around

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Motacilla citreola
M. citreola
Motacillidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

वेग्टेल Citrine wagtail

#### **Interesting Facts**

Widespread and fairly common over much of Asia. Breeding males spectacular and unmistakable: bright yellow head and body contrasts with black collar and dark back. Females less conspicuous, dull yellow with dark cheek patch

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Prinia socialis

P. socialis Cisticolidae

#### **COMMON NAMES**

फुत्की ashy prinia

#### **Interesting Facts**

It usually sticks to the undergrowth and shrubbery, though individuals often sing from a higher perch such as wires. Usually occurring in ones and twos, and it can be quite bold and fearless. It has a loud ringing song that is given yearround and a plain nasal call.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Acridotheres tristis
A. tristis
Sturnidae

#### **COMMON NAMES**

मैना common myna, starling

# **Interesting Facts**

An omnivorous open woodland bird with a strong territorial instinct, the common myna has adapted extremely well to urban environments.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Sturnia pagodarum
S. pagodarum
Sturnidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

ब्राहमणी मैना या पूहई brahminy starling

# **Interesting Facts**

Distinct long, wispy crest. It is usually seen in pairs or small flocks in open habitats on the plains of the Indian subcontinent.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Ocyceros birostris
O. birostris
Bucerotidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

धूसर धनेश Indian grey hornbill

# **Interesting Facts**

It is mostly arboreal and is commonly sighted in pairs. It has grey feathers all over the body with a light grey or dull white belly. The horn is black or dark grey with a casque extending to the point of curvature of the horn.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Passer domesticus
P. domesticus
Passeridae

# **COMMON NAMES**

गौरैया house sparrow

# **Interesting Facts**

The house sparrow is strongly associated with human habitation.
Though found in widely varied habitats and climates, it typically avoids extensive woodlands, grasslands, and deserts away from human development. It feeds mostly on the seeds of grains and weeds

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P. domesticus
Passeridae

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**Turdoides striata** 

A. striata Leiothrichidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

सात भाई Jungle babbler

#### **Interesting Facts**

Jungle babblers are gregarious birds with a dark brow in front of the eye that contrasts with its pale eye giving it a perpetual "angry" look. They forage in small groups of 6-10 birds, a habit that has given them the popular name of "Seven Sisters" & Saath bhai. It is a common resident breeding bird often seen in gardens & forested areas.

Photography / Data Collection:

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Corvus splendens
C. splendens

Corvidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

कौवा house crow

#### **Interesting Facts**

A slender, blackish medium-sized crow with a long bill. The grayish nape and sides form a paler collar that contrasts with the glossy black body. Primarily a scavenger, feeding on leftover rubbish from humans. Found in a wide range of habitats mostly around human habitation. Their call is a loud and harsh "kaa kaa kaa."

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





**Eudynamys scolopaceus** 

E. scolopaceus
Cuculidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

कोयल Asian koel (m)

#### **Interesting Facts**

Distinctive in all plumages, but usually secretive, keeping to the interior of dense trees in many habitats, even inner cities and fields.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Eudynamys scolopaceus
E. scolopaceus
Cuculidae

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कोयल Asian koel (f)

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Photography / Data Collection:

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Vanellus indicus
V. indicus
Charadriidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

टिटिहरी red-wattled lapwing

#### **Interesting Facts**

Usually found in small groups around water bodies, agricultural fields, and dry land. They feed primarily on insects, catching them in a typical plover like manner, running a short distance and picking up food from ground. A bird known for its characteristics loud alarm call that sounds "T-T-T-tree"

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Cinnyris asiaticus

C. asiaticus

**Nectariniidae** 

# **COMMON NAMES**

शकरखोरा purple sunbird (m)

#### **Interesting Facts**

The male is a metallic blue and purple overall with maroon feathers on the breast. The female is olive above & yellow below. Seen in pairs, feeding chiefly on nectar, insects. They are found in gardens, cultivated areas, & forests.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Cinnyris asiaticus

C. asiaticus

**Nectariniidae** 

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Photography / Data Collection:

eBird / Ms. Vandana Madan



Athene brama
A. brama
Strigidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

उल्लू spotted owlet

# **Interesting Facts**

The spotted owlet is small & is a common resident of open habitats including farmland and human habitation, it has adapted to living in cities. They roost in small groups in the hollows of trees or in cavities in rocks or buildings.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan Source: Grimmett, Inskipp & Inskipp (1998), Wikipedia, eBird.org







Merops orientalis
M. orientalis
Meropidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

पतेना Green Bee-eater

#### **Interesting Facts**

A small, dainty bee-eater of open woodlands, farmland, and sparse human habitation. Flies gracefully as it catches insects and other prey. Calls are a series of gentle liquid trills or more staccato notes

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Saxicola caprata
S. caprata
Muscicapidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

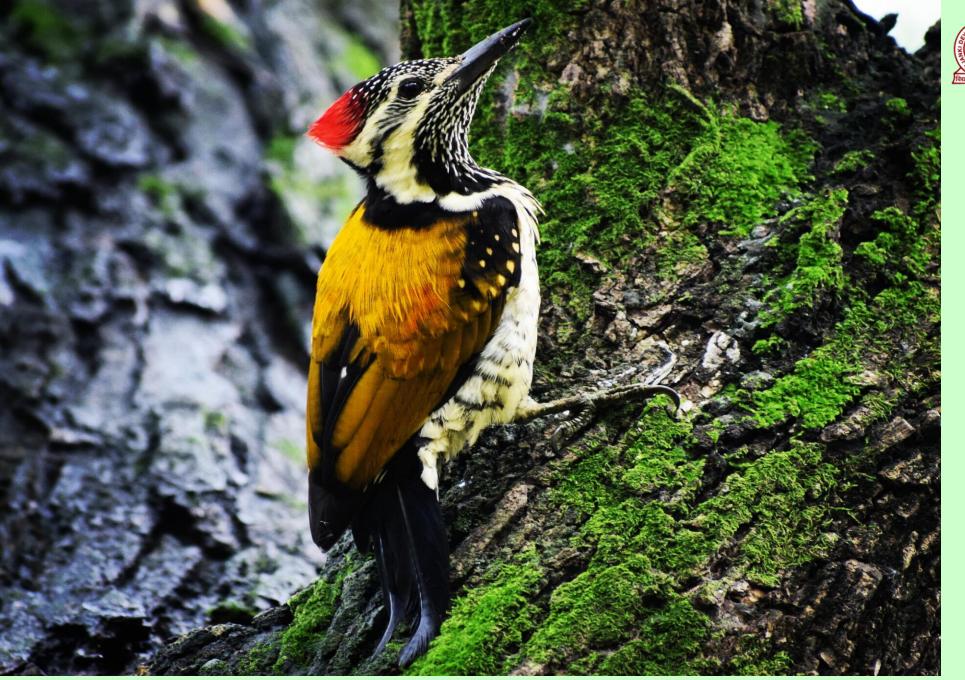
काला पिद्दा pied bushchat

# **Interesting Facts**

A sedentary "chat" associated with open habitats in tropical and subtropical Asia. It may use and sing from any open perch unlike more discerning stonechats. Calls include a rising "whee" and hard, decisive "chruk."

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Dinopium benghalense
D. benghalense
Picidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

कठफोड़वा Black-rumped flameback, woodpecker

#### **Interesting Facts**

A common, "small-billed" goldenbacked woodpecker with four toes. Often detected by its loud "ki-ki-ki-ki-ki," which steadily increases in pace and ends in a trill.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Halcyon smyrnensis
H. smyrnensis
Alcedinidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

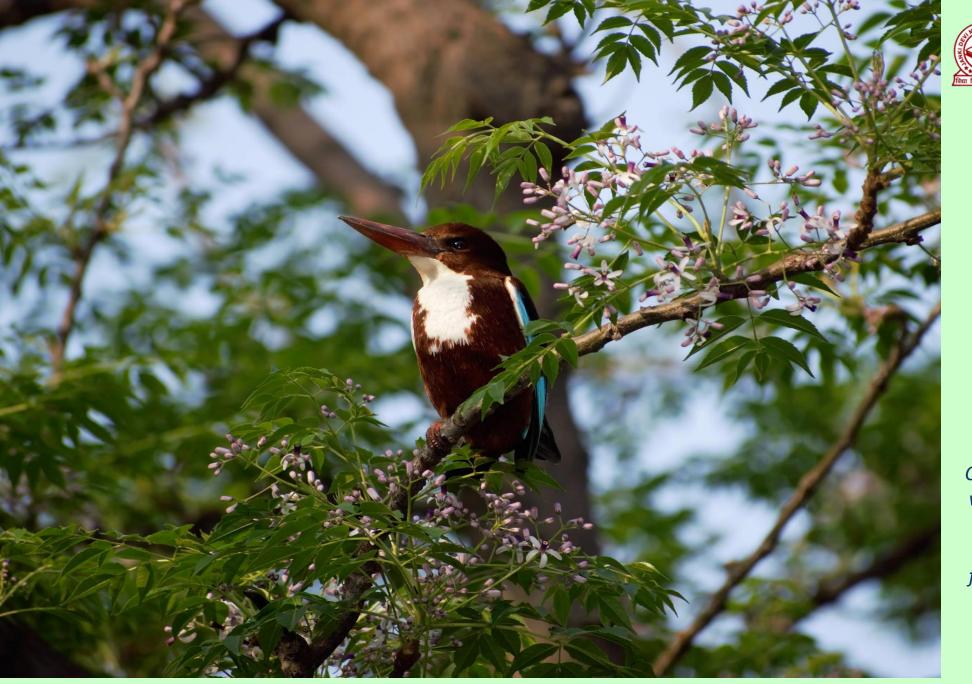
नीलकंठ white-throated kingfisher, white-breasted kingfisher

# **Interesting Facts**

Common both near and away from water; frequently seen perched on fence posts and telephone lines near wetlands, lakes, agricultural fields, and clearings. Gives jarring, raptor-like descending trills and cackles, often in flight.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Halcyon smyrnensis
H. smyrnensis
Alcedinidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

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Photography / Data Collection:

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SCIENTIFIC NAME
psittacula krameri
P. krameri
psittacidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

गुलाबी-माला तोता rose-ringed parakeet, Indian ringneck parrot

# **Interesting Facts**

Vibrantly bright green parakeet, frequently found in woodland, parks, and gardens, where it feeds mainly in trees. Nests in cavities, including holes in buildings.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Hari Pratap / Ms. Vandana Madan





Euodice malabarica
E. malabarica
Estrildidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

शुभ्रकंठी Indian silverbill

#### **Interesting Facts**

Highly sociable throughout the year.
Found in semidesert, scrub, and dry
woodland but also proliferates in urban
areas. Distribution is centered on the
Indian subcontinent, but it is a popular
cage bird and feral populations are
widespread. Gives sharp "tsik" and
"tseet" calls.

Photography / Data Collection:

eBird / Ms. Vandana Madan





**Orthotomus sutorius** 

O. sutorius Cisticolidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

सौचिक common tailorbird

# **Interesting Facts**

The common tailorbird is a songbird found across tropical Asia. Popular for its nest made of leaves "sewn" together and immortalized by Rudyard Kipling as Darzee in his Jungle Book, it is a common resident in urban gardens.

Photography / Data Collection:

eBird / Ms. Vandana Madan





Dendrocitta vagabunda
D. vagabunda
Corvidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

रंगीन कौवा Rufous Treepie

# **Interesting Facts**

It is a member of the crow family, Corvidae. It is long tailed and has loud musical calls making it very conspicuous. It is found commonly in open scrub, agricultural areas, forests as well as urban gardens.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Anoop CR / Ms. Vandana Madan





lonchura punctulata

L. punctulata estrildidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

मुनिया scaly-breasted munia, spotted munia

# **Interesting Facts**

Attractive small songbird of grasslands, gardens, fields, and agricultural areas. Native to India and Southeast Asia, with introduced populations scattered elsewhere around the world.

Photography / Data Collection:

Ian Hearn / Ms. Vandana Madan





Phasianidae

# **COMMON NAMES**

मोर, मयूर peafowl, peahen, peacock

# **Interesting Facts**

National Bird of India, they are a species in a group of birds called pheasants. The males are called peacocks, while the females are called peahens.

Photography / Data Collection:

Mr. Kall Ramanathan / Ms. Vandana Madan





pavo cristatus
P. cristatus
Phasianidae

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मोर, मयूर peafowl, peacock

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# THANK YOU!



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